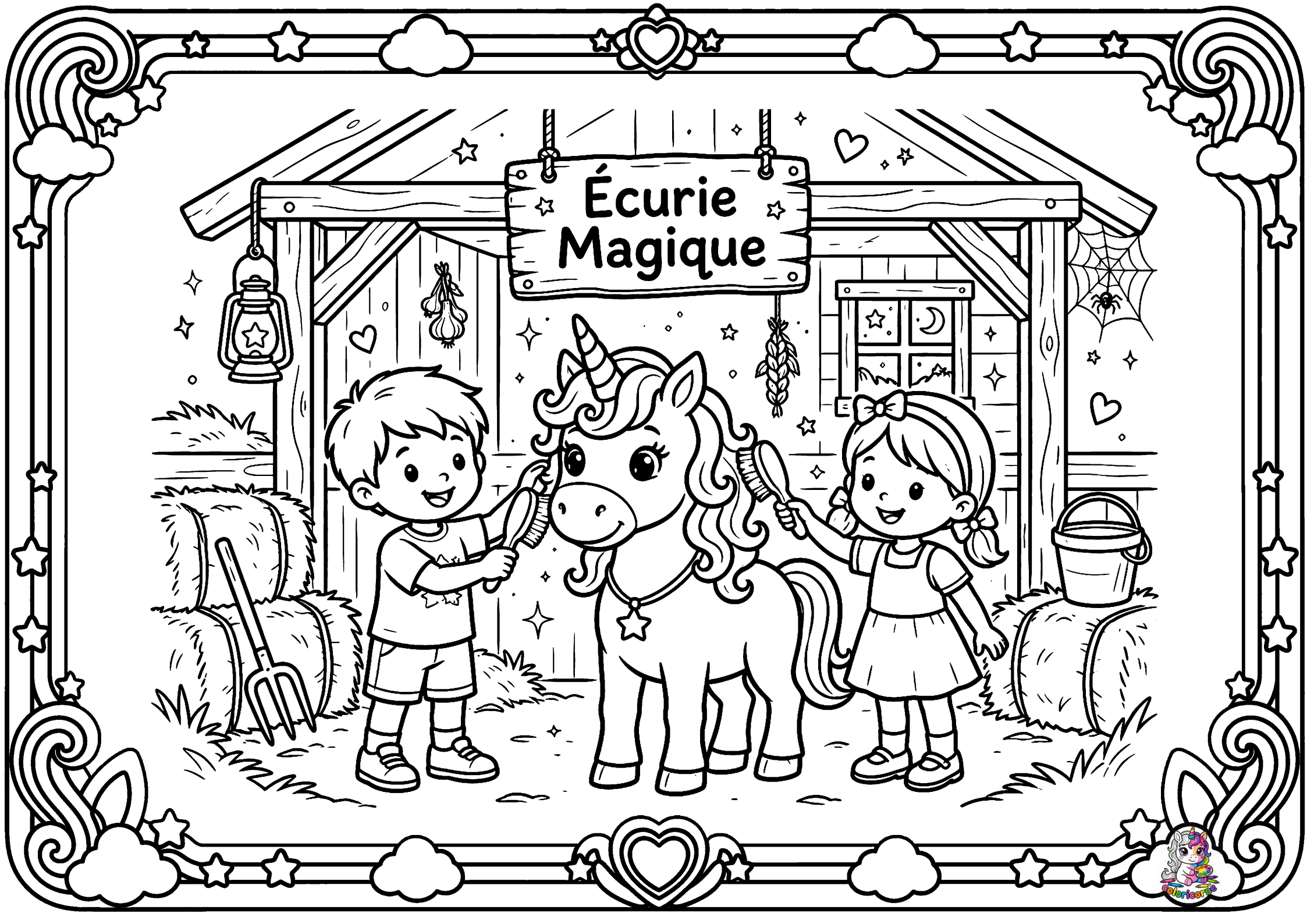

Écurie
Magique